Nevada is still operating at Phase 2 of its reopening procedures, and Clark County has a cumulative

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positivity rate of 11.8%<sup>1</sup> – well above the 5% rate recommended by the Centers for Disease Control for normalization of economic and social activity.

The severity of disease for those infected with SARS-CoV-2 varies widely – ranging from asymptomatic to death. The CDC has, however, identified those co-morbid risk factors which may increase the severity of the disease in an individual.<sup>2</sup> These include individuals with hypertension and a history of smoking, both of which apply to Mr. Sandoval. Moreover, although the currently estimated rate of death is slightly less than 1%, there is concern that even those individuals who were asymptomatic or had mild cases of COVID-19 may be left with long-term complications.<sup>3</sup>

Finally, the Bureau of Prisons has taken actions to prevent the spread within its population, suspending all social and most legal visits, prohibiting contractor access for all non-essential services, and requiring personnel to undergo special screening, presumably in recognition of the high risk of accelerated transmission of COVID-19 within jails and prisons. The federal prison system is also requiring new prisoners to spend the first three weeks of their sentence in complete isolation. All of these steps have not been successful in curbing spread of the disease within the prison system. In fact, on August 5, 2020, Colorado state health official reported that two inmates transferred to the Florence facility where Mr. Sandoval is to surrender arrived at the facility with active COVID-19 infections.<sup>4</sup>

Because of the high-rate of per-capita infection in Clark County and his co-morbid health risks, Mr. Sandoval has been self-quarantining at home since March, leaving only for work<sup>5</sup> and drug testing, both of which are mandated by the terms of his release program. He is not, and never was,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See https://nvhealthresponse.nv.gov/

 $<sup>^2 \;</sup> See, \; https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/need-extra-precautions/evidence-table.html$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See, https://newsnetwork.mayoclinic.org/discussion/long-term-symptoms-complications-of-covid-19/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> See, https://gazette.com/news/coronavirus-reported-among-inmates-at-federal-prison-campus-in-florence.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Mr. Sandoval's job functions are primarily telephone and computer based; it is not front facing with the general public.

1	a flight risk or a danger to the community. Requiring him to leave his home, travel to Florence,
2	Colorado, and self-surrender at a time when he will need to spend three weeks in isolation,
3	constitutes an unnecessary risk to him, the staff with whom he must interact and, in fact, the
4	population already incarcerated.
5	In light of these circumstances and measures, Mr. Sandoval respectfully requests an extension
6	to his self-surrender date of at least 60 days. The government does not oppose this request.
7	DATED this 10 <sup>th</sup> day of August, 2020.
8	COOK & KELESIS, LTD.
9	Dry /g/Cooper D. Vologia
10	By /s/ George P. Kelesis  GEORGE P. KELESIS  Navada Bar Na. 2060
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12	Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Attorneys for Defendant
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